



Safeguarding and Child Protection

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Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy

Introduction

The college will act in accordance with the following legislation and guidance:

- The Children Act 1989 and 2004
- Education Act 2002, section 175
- Local Authority Safeguarding Children Board Child Protection Procedures
- DfES guidance 'Safeguarding Children and Safer Recruitment in Education 2006
- HM Government 'Working Together to safeguard Children 2010
- Working Together to Safeguard Children Guidance March 2015
- Keeping Children Safe in Education September 2016
- Children and Social Work 2017

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Oxford International College (OIC) will ensure that they have appropriate procedures in place for responding where they believe that a child has been abused or is at risk of abuse. The procedures will cover circumstances in which a member of staff or tutor is accused of, or suspected of, abuse.

Oxford International College follows the OSCB guidelines and procedures.

DCSF (now DfE) guidance 'Safeguarding Children and Safer Recruitment in Education' 2006 states "All parents need to understand that schools and FE colleges have a duty to safeguard and promote the welfare of children who are their pupils and students, that this responsibility necessitates a child protection policy and procedures, OIC recognises it may need to share information and work in partnership with other agencies when there are concerns about child's welfare." The college is aware of its duty of care with regard to Prevent Awareness, FGM, CSE, Mental Wellbeing, Consent, LBGTQ, Sexting, Revenge Pornography and Forced Marriage.

The college will ensure that they have in place awareness and training, both internally and outsourced externally for staff and tutors with regard to Prevent concerns and Channel Awareness. The college will maintain and develop closer working relations with the Oxfordshire Child Safeguarding Board.

1. Aims of the policy



- To provide an environment and foster a college community supportive of the aims of OIC
- To raise awareness of both teaching and non-teaching staff of the need to safeguard students and of their responsibilities in identifying and reporting possible cases of abuse
- To provide a systematic means of monitoring children known or thought to be at risk of harm
- To develop a structured procedure within the college to be followed by all members of the college community in cases of suspected abuse
- To develop and promote effective working relationships with other agencies, especially the police and other Social Care Services
- To ensure that all adults within the college who have access to students have been checked as to their suitability
- To emphasise the need for good levels of communication between all members of staff
- The college has sufficient numbers of level 3 safeguarding trained staff (currently 7 staff members) to ensure there is always sufficient oversight of safeguarding in the college, teaching premises and Hall of Residence.
- Level 3 training is undertaken every 2 years.
- DSL training is undertaken every 2 years. The DSL has access to an external mentor.
- The Safeguarding Policy is reviewed annually and takes into account new statutory requirements.
- Training for the catering staff and cleaners is undertaken by an external body and is conducted in Portuguese, their native language.



2. Procedures

OIC procedures for safeguarding children are in line with the OSCB procedures. The college will ensure that:

- The Designated Safeguarding Lead Officer is the Principal who takes regular training with Graffham Consulting Ltd and the OSCB provision
- The members of staff who will act in the DSLO's absence are the Director of Studies at college and the House Parent and Student Services Manager at the Hall of Residence
- The Designated Proprietor is the Managing Director/Principal
- All staff are trained to develop their understanding of the signs and indicators of abuse – Level 2
Including Prevent
- The staff know how to respond to a pupil who discloses abuse
- Procedures are regularly reviewed and updated
- The Proprietor/Principal is responsible for ensuring the annual review of this policy
- All new members of staff are given a copy of the child protection procedures as part of their induction into the college. They are made aware of the role of the Designated Safeguarding Lead Officer. All new members of staff complete the online 'Generalist Safeguarding Course' OSCB – Level 2
- All staff are aware they can report concerns directly to the OSCB
- The College is aware of possible changes in Keeping Children Safe in Education 2017/18 including Lockdown Procedures.

3. Responsibilities

a. Responsibilities of Senior Managers

It is the role of the senior managers to take responsibility for safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children. This is a shared responsibility and requires:

- Having clear lines of responsibility
- Having effective recruitment and human resources procedures, including checking all new staff to make sure they are safe to work with young people
- Having procedures for dealing with allegations of abuse against members of staff
- Making sure that the staff get appropriate training
- Having clearly understood and working procedures on how to safeguard and promote welfare of young people
- Working with each child's parents/guardians/agents to support their child's needs
- Helping parents/guardians/agents to understand that the college has a responsibility for the welfare of all students and has a duty to refer cases to Social Care in the interests of the child
- Any deficiencies or weaknesses in regard to child protection arrangements to be remedied without delay

- Ensuring that children receive appropriate and timely preventative interventions when required
 - Notifying the Independent Safeguarding Authority (ISA) of the name of any member of staff considered to be 'unsuitable to work' with children in accordance with statutory regulations
- b. The Designated Safeguarding Lead Officer (DSLO) has the following responsibilities to:
- Ensure that the college operates within the legislative framework and recommend guidance from the OSCB
 - Ensure the college effectively monitors children about whom there are concerns
 - Keep written records of concerns about a child even when there is no need to make an immediate referral
 - Ensure that all such records are stored confidentially and securely and are separate from pupil records
 - Ensure the Principal is kept fully informed of any concerns
 - Monitor register attendance and absences for all students
 - Ensure all staff are aware of the Child Protection Procedures
 - Ensure that the appropriate training and support is provided to all staff
 - Develop effective working relationships with other agencies and services
 - Liaise with Social Care teams over suspected cases of child abuse
 - Provide guidance to parents/guardians/agents, students and staff about obtaining suitable support
 - Make a commitment to develop productive, supportive relationships with parents/guardians/agents

c. Reporting

To ensure compliance with current legislation and to identify areas for improvement OIC will liaise with the local authority/ies in order that appropriate support can be given. These are the requirements of 'Safeguarding Children and Safer Recruitment in Education' (DfES 2006).

Where necessary, a Safeguarding report will be given to the Senior Leadership Team (SLT). The Designated Safeguarding Lead Officer will liaise with the Designated Proprietor for Safeguarding.

It is important to protect the anonymity of the children concerned and discretion should be used to avoid the identification of individuals.

4. Training

Summary of Child Protection Training:

- Designated Senior Persons must undertake training every two years
- Teaching and other staff should have training updated every three years

- Staff and tutors have regular training both in house and with external providers
- College is aware of its responsibilities with regard to Prevent and Channel Awareness

5. Abuse and neglect and concerns

Abuse and neglect are forms of maltreatment of a child. Somebody may abuse or neglect a child by inflicting harm, or by failing to act to prevent harm. Children may be abused in a family or in an institutional or community setting, by those known to them or, more rarely, by a stranger. They may be abused by an adult or adults, or another child or children.

Physical abuse

Physical abuse may involve hitting, shaking, throwing, poisoning, burning or scolding, drowning, suffocating, or otherwise causing physical harm to a child. Physical harm may also be caused when a parent or carer fabricates the symptoms of, or deliberately induces, illness in a child.

Emotional abuse

Emotional abuse is the persistent emotional maltreatment of a child such as to cause severe and persistent adverse effects on the child's emotional development. It may involve conveying to children that they are worthless or unloved, inadequate, or valued only insofar as they meet the needs of another person. It may feature age or developmentally inappropriate expectations being imposed on children. These may include interactions that are beyond the child's developmental capability, as well as overprotection and limitation of exploration and learning, or preventing the child participating in normal social interaction.

It may involve seeing or hearing the ill-treatment of another. It may involve serious bullying, causing children frequently to feel frightened or in danger, or the exploitation or corruption of children. Some level of emotional abuse is involved in all types of maltreatment of a child, though it may occur alone.

Sexual abuse

Sexual abuse involves forcing or inciting a child or young person to take part in sexual activities, including prostitution, whether or not the child is aware of what is happening. The activities may include non-contact activities, such as involving children in looking at, or in the production of, sexual online images, watching sexual activities, or encouraging children to behave in sexually inappropriate ways.

Neglect

Neglect is the persistent failure to meet a child's basic physical and/or psychological needs, likely to result in the serious impairment of the child's health or development. Neglect may involve a parent or carer failing to:

- Provide adequate food, clothing and shelter (including exclusion from home or abandonment)
- Protect a child from physical and emotional harm or danger
- Ensure adequate supervision (including the use of inadequate care-givers)



- Ensure access to appropriate medical care or treatment.

It may also include neglect of, or unresponsiveness to, a child's basic emotional needs.

All staff should be concerned about a child if they:

- Have any injury which is not typical of the bumps and scrapes normally associated with accidental injuries
- Regularly has unexplained injuries
- Frequently has some injuries (even when apparently reasonable explanations are given)
- Gives confused or conflicting explanations about how injuries were sustained
- Exhibits significant changes in behaviour, performance or attitude
- Indulges in sexual behaviour which is unusually explicit and / or inappropriate to their age / stage of development
- Discloses an experience in which they may have been significantly harmed

If any member of the staff has cause for believing that a child may be suffering harm it should be reported.

Dealing with disclosure

If a student discloses that they have been abused in some way, the member of staff should:

- Listen to what is being said without displaying shock or disbelief
 - Accept what is being said
 - Allow the student to talk freely
 - Reassure the student, but not make promises which it might not be possible to keep
 - Not promise confidentiality – it might be necessary to refer to Social Care or other agencies
 - Reassure them that what has happened is not their fault
 - Stress that it was the right thing to tell
 - Listen, rather than ask questions
 - Not criticise the alleged perpetrator
 - Explain what has to be done next and who has told who
 - Make a written record (see record keeping section 7)
 - Pass information to the Designated Senior Person without delay
 - NOT allow the child to be interviewed a second time. Accept what the child says and report to the Designated Safeguarding Lead Officer
- a. General points on how to respond to a student wanting to talk about abuse:
- Show acceptance of what the student says (however unlikely the story may sound)
 - Keep calm
 - Look at the student directly
 - Be honest
 - Tell the student you will need to let someone else know – **Don't promise confidentiality**
 - Even when a student has broken a rule, they are not to blame for the abuse
 - Be aware that the student may have been threatened or bribed not to tell
 - Never push for information. If the student decides not to tell you after all, then accept that and let them know that you are always ready to listen
- b. Helpful things to say:
- I understand what you are saying
 - Thank you for telling me
 - It's not your fault
 - I will help you
- c. Things not to say:
- Why didn't you tell anyone before?
 - I can't believe it!
 - Are you sure this is true?
 - Why? How? When? Who? Where?
 - Never make false promises



- Never make statements such as “I am shocked, don’t tell anyone else”
- d. At the end of the conversation:
- Reassure the student that they were right to tell you and show acceptance
 - Let the student know what you are going to do next and that you will let them know what happens
 - Contact the appropriate senior member of staff of agency
 - Consider your own feelings and seek pastoral support if needed



6. Record keeping

When a student has made a disclosure, the member of staff should:

- Make brief notes
- Don't destroy the original notes in case they are needed by a court
- Record the date, time, place and any noticeable non-verbal behaviour and the words used by the student
- Record statements and observations rather than interpretations or assumptions
- Give all records to the Designated Senior Person promptly. No copies should be retained by the member of staff

7. Support following a disclosure

a. Supporting Staff

Dealing with a disclosure from a child, and a child protection case is likely to be a stressful experience. The member of staff should consider seeking support for themselves and discuss this with the Designated Safeguarding Lead Officer who can seek support from the appropriate counsellor or from the OSCB if required.

b. Supporting Children

The college will endeavour to support all students by:

- Encouraging self-esteem and self-confidence whilst not condoning aggression or bullying
- Promoting a caring, safe and positive environment within the college
- Liaising and working together with all other support services and those agencies involved in the safeguarding of children

8. Confidentiality

All matters relating to Safeguarding are confidential.

- Designated Safeguarding Lead Officer will disclose any information about a pupil to other members of staff on a need to know basis only
- All staff must be aware that they have a professional responsibility to share information with other agencies in order to safeguard children
- All staff must be aware that they cannot promise a child to keep secrets

It is recognised that students cannot be expected to raise concerns in an environment where staff fail to do so. The college will ensure that all staff are made aware of their duty to raise concerns about the attitude or actions of colleagues. If necessary, they should speak to the Designated Safeguarding Lead Officer or the Designated Proprietor.



9. Appointment of staff

College procedures for appointing staff are in line with the 'Child Protection: Essential Guidance for Education staff; Safeguarding Children: Safer Recruitment and selection in Education Settings' (DfES 2005) and the OSCB procedures. These will be reviewed regularly in the light of new legislation and guidance.

Safeguarding issues will be at the forefront in the recruitment processes for both teaching and non-teaching staff.

The appointment process is designed to deter potential offenders from applying. All applicants who are offered employment in posts involving access to children will be subject to a Disclosure and Barring Service check (DBS).

Any member of staff found not suitable to work with children will be notified to the appropriate bodies, including the ISA. In line with current guidance, any serious concern raised, whether proven or not, will be reported in staff references.

10. Allegations involving college staff

- All college staff should take care not to place themselves in a vulnerable position with a student
- All staff should be aware of the college's behaviour/discipline policy
- If a student or parent makes a complaint of abuse against a member of staff, the person receiving the complaint must take it seriously and immediately inform the Principal. He or she should also make a record of the concerns including details of anyone else who witnessed the incident or allegation
- The Principal and Designated Proprietor will not investigate the allegation itself or take written or detailed statements but assess whether it is necessary to refer the matter to Social Care in accordance with the safeguarding procedures. In doing so, they will consult with relevant agencies
- If the Principal/Designated Proprietor decides that the allegation warrants further action through Safeguarding procedures he/she must make a referral direct to the local Social Care team. If the allegation constitutes a serious criminal offence, it will be necessary to contact Social Care before informing the member of staff
- Careful consideration needs to be given to the suspension of the member of staff against whom an allegation has been made. Any suspension is seen as a neutral action and does not predict the outcome of any disciplinary process
- If it is decided that this is not necessary to refer the matter to Social Care the Principal/Designated Proprietor will consider whether there needs to be an internal investigation
- If the complaint made to a member of staff concerns the Principal or a member of the SLT, the person receiving the complaint will immediately inform the Proprietor. If the complaint made to a member of staff concerns the Proprietor then the person receiving the complaint will immediately inform the Principal.



11. Physical intervention

The college has a separate policy on physical intervention.

12. Bullying

The college has a separate bullying policy. It acknowledges that to allow or condone bullying may lead to issues under safeguarding procedures.

13. Racist comments

Racist comments will not be tolerated and repeated racist incidents or a single serious incident may lead to consideration under safeguarding procedures.

14. Inappropriate relationships

Under no circumstances should inappropriate relationships be encouraged between adults and students. Staff should be aware that the Sexual Offences Act 2003 created a new criminal offence of abuse of trust and a new offence of meeting a student following sexual grooming.

Where a member of staff is concerned that a student has developed a crush or attachment to them, they should report this to the Designated Senior Person and should discourage social exchanges with them that are in any way different from those of the rest of their peers.

Staff should at all times have regard for their professional responsibilities and for their conduct to ensure that they uphold the letter and spirit of this policy in safeguarding children.

15. Curriculum links / prevention

- The pastoral care system and tutor system facilitate a supportive college community
- There is a strong ethos where students feel secure and are encouraged to talk and are always listened to
- All children know there is an adult in the college whom they can approach if they are worried or in difficulty

16. Health and Safety and educational visits

The college places great significance on the protection of children within the college environment as reflected in the Health and Safety policy. This is extended when students are away from the college undertaking college trips and visits by the Trips and Educational Visits Policy. All trips are reviewed to see if there are any changes necessary.

17. Review and Verification

This policy is reviewed annually and is included in the SLT policy review schedule.

Date	Version	Name of reviewer	Date of next review

The Self-Review Tool for Safeguarding and Child Protection in Schools published by The National Network of Investigations and Referral Support Co-ordinators will form part (IRSC Network 2004) of the review.

As part of the Safeguarding and Child Protection Procedures an annual Safeguarding report will be tabled to the SLT by the SDP for consideration and review (appendix 1 & 2).

The Senior Leadership Team will respond to the report identifying any weaknesses or deficiencies and the strategy / action plan to deal with them (appendix 3).

A confidential register of child protection concerns is kept in a confidential secure filing cabinet (appendix 4).

Student Name	DoB	Date concern raised	Actions taken	CPP



Appendix 1

Annual Safeguarding Report

The purpose of the annual safeguarding report is to enable the designated member of staff with responsibility for safeguarding to provide the Senior Leadership Team a standardised report for consideration at relevant meetings.

The expectation should be that this report is completed annually and submitted for consideration to the SLT.

This document serves two purposes:

1. To provide a clear report to the SLT on Safeguarding practice
2. To identify areas for improvement

Name and position of person completing report	
Date of Presentation to SLT	

Appendix 2

Annual Safeguarding Report for

A	Policy & Procedures	Yes	No
	Has your Child Protection Policy been reviewed and updated in the last 12 months		
	Is your Safeguarding Children Policy copied into a folder and made available for parents and others to access?		
	Have you had any allegations/incidents that fall within the remit of these procedures in the last year?		
	if Yes, have all appropriate allegations/incidents been reported to the Local Authority Designated Officer (LADO)		
B	Recruitment	Yes	No
	Has relevant staff completed the Safer Recruitment Training? (now available through CWDC website)		
	Do you maintain a single central record of DBS and other recruitment checks?		
C	Basic Training	Yes	No
	Have staff who have regular contact with students in your college completed: Introductory training when they started at your college?		
	Is staff safeguarding training, recorded and regularly monitored?		
D	Child Protection	Yes	No
	Does your designated staff member (DSM) attend SLT meetings to discuss any strategy safeguarding issues?		
	Has the designated staff member attended specialist training in the last 2 years		
	Does your Designated Staff member receive appropriate support / supervision		
E	General Safeguarding Issues	Yes	No
	Is the general issue of safeguarding children a regular staff meeting agenda item?		





Appendix 3

SLT response to Safeguarding Annual Report

What is the name of your nominated Designated Safeguarding Lead Officer		
How will the SLT remedy any weaknesses or deficiencies that are included in the attached Safeguarding Annual Report?		
Actions:		



Appendix 4

Register of CP Concerns

CONFIDENTIAL

	Name of Child	DoB	Date of Referral	Outcome of Referral	Date subject to a plan	Date removed from CP register
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